**Modern opportunities for distance education**

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**Аннотация**

Бұл мақалада мынадай сұрақтар талқыланады: Қашықтықтан оқыту дегеніміз не? Оны қалай дұрыс ұйымдастыру керек? Ең бастысы, осы үдерісте мұғалімдердің рөлі қандай? Қазіргі таңда оқу үдерісі ақпараттық кешендер мен жүйелер өзара үнемі әрекеттесуде, сондықтан білім беру жүйесіне жаңа әдістер мен тәсілдерді енгізуге мүмкіндік туады. Бүгінгі күні мұғалімдер оқушылардың көзқарастарының маңыздылығын арттырып, олардың оқу үрдісінде ең басты орын алатынын мойындай алады. Қашықтықтан оқыту үдерісіне оқушыларды қалай қызықтыру керектігі туралы әңгімелесетін боламыз.

**Түйін сөздер:** қашықтықтан оқыту, ақпараттық технологиялар, оқу үдерісі.

**Аннотация**

В данной статье обсуждаются вопросы: Что такое дистанционное обучение? Как его правильно организовать? И самое главное, какова роль нас, учителей, в этом процессе? В современных условиях учебный процесс находится в постоянном взаимодействии с новыми информационными комплексами и системами, которые позволяют внедрять новые методы и подходы в систему образования. Сегодня учителя могут поднять важность ученических взглядов и признать, что они занимают центральное место в учебном процессе. Поговорим о том, как же вовлечь учеников в процесс дистанционного обучения.

**Ключевые слова:** дистанционное обучение, информационные технологии, учебный процесс.

**Abstract**

This article covers the following questions: What is distance learning? How to organize it correctly? And most importantly, what is the role of us, teachers, in this process? In modern conditions, the educational process is in constant interaction with new information systems and systems that allow you to introduce new methods and approaches into the education system. Today, teachers can raise the importance of student perspectives and recognize that they are central to the learning process. Let's talk about how to involve students in the distance learning process.

**Key words:** distance learning, information technology, educational process.

The 21st century is the age of modern technologies. For any person today it has become the norm that you can work and communicate from anywhere in the world. But, a sudden quarantine, and all schools are forced to go to distance learning. This accordingly raised a million questions: what is distance learning? How to organize it correctly? And most importantly, what is the role of us as teachers in this process? The main problem, as it turned out, is limited technical capabilities or their absence. In remote villages, you can only dream about the Internet. But in general, distance learning offers great advantages, which imply variety forms of work.

The development of information technologies has been a priority task of modern society in recent years. In modern conditions, the educational process is in constant interaction with new information complexes and systems that allow you to introduce new methods and approaches to the education system. Due to the rapid development of information technologies, the advent of the Internet and access to an unlimited flow of information and data, students today have many opportunities to constantly improve their development, to gain new knowledge, skills and abilities [2].

Today, the Internet allows teachers to update their knowledge of a subject faster through online courses or YouTube channels. This means that teachers can constantly update their knowledge and offer relevant information to their student without the need to stop working.

The Internet also allows teachers to find solutions to problems together. They can join expert communities, share their knowledge, and answer almost all their students ' questions without delay.

Using the Internet allows teachers to use search engines for finding examples that enrich the content of their lessons, educate students about their interest in the subject and increase their involvement in their subject. This method is fast and free, you can try something, and if it doesn't work, then try something else [1].

Since students can also use search engines, the teacher can encourage them to learn actively and instill in them a thirst for discovery and knowledge. In this new context, the teacher must act as a quality filter for the vast amount of information available on the Internet. Today, teachers can raise the importance of student attitudes and recognize that they are central to the learning process.

We believe that it is much easier for students to learn today. During self-education, students choose a place where they can grow and gain new knowledge, then make a plan and follow it. An important role is played by internal motivation here, due to which self-education is so effective. The main advantage of the knowledge obtained in this way is that the students allow them to flow very quickly through the mind and turn around in the life process.

Distance learning is one of the most promising and rapidly developing technologies of recent years, which is a complex of educational services. In addition, distance learning allows students and teachers to interact without meeting directly. It is possible to develop a certain amount of knowledge on the selected program independently. Distance learning technology is aimed at developing students ' ability to think independently through special teaching methods and technologies. Stimulating intellectual activity and maintaining high motivation to acquire new skills and knowledge is achieved by setting specific goals of the educational process and involving students in it. It is obvious that the technology of distance learning is built using such methods and methods of learning that correspond to the modern telecommunications environment.

So how do you involve students in the distance learning process? That's what we would like to talk about.

The most obvious and effective form is probably **a video tutorial**. We record our lesson on video (using a smart phone or computer) and share this video with our students. This way, children can see their teacher and attend the lesson virtually. The most important task that the video tutorial will help you solve is visibility. And children will be more comfortable and understandable when some difficult topic is explained by their "native" teacher.

**Web conference**. This form, in contrast to the video tutorial, allows two-way communication with students in real time. This form is indispensable if you need to discuss some issues and get feedback. There are various services and programs for organizing webinars (Zoom Meeting, YouTube, My Own Conference, etc.).

**WhatsApp chat class**. This is one of the best ways to stay in touch with your class. Using this chat, you can solve many tasks: exchange photos, make an announcement to the class, give out homework, answer questions from students, discuss the latest news, and much more. Social networks (Vkontakte, Facebook, Odnoklassniki, etc.) often come to the rescue.

**Photo Challenge**. Now it is fashionable to hold all sorts of challenges. Why not? Children now dispose of their time as it is convenient for them. They also have enough free time from school. Almost everyone has a smart phone. This option can be a kind of cure for quarantine boredom. Ideas can be different: "No time to be sad", "The world I live in", "Selfie with a pet", “Picture competition: Children paint Victory”, dedicated to May 9, the Audience Competition, the Book Trailer Competition and many others.

**Online test.** After all, no one canceled the tests! We can also create and conduct tests, surveys, and questionnaires online. Today, probably the most popular is the Vkontakte Survey. And teachers can create verification tests on special platforms (Google documents, OnlineTestPad [3]) or use ready-made ones.

**Quizlet** [4] is a website that allows you to make flash cards. (A flashcard is a card with a word on one side and a definition, picture, or translation on the other, used as a memo for learning vocabulary.) On Quizlet, you can find thousands of card sets made by other people, but even better, if you sign up (easy and free!), you can make your own sets. This means that you can help your students learn any words or phrases you choose.

**Liveworksheets** [5] allows you to transform your traditional printed sheets (doc, pdf, jpg...) into interactive online self-correcting exercises called "interactive worksheets". Students can complete tasks in worksheets online and send their answers to the teacher. Children are motivated by this work, the teacher saves time and saves paper, which is good for the environment.

In addition, interactive worksheets take full advantage of new technologies used in education: they can include sounds, videos, and exercises drag and drop, connection with arrows, multiple selection... and even conversational exercises that students should do with a microphone.

In fact, thanks to the Internet, there are many forms and opportunities for remote work. And if we look at this, not as a framework that we have been forced into, but as an opportunity to try something new, only then we will achieve improvement and satisfaction in our work.

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